

計算のきまり9

(交換のきまり・結合のきまり)

年 組 名前()

(1) $8 \times 125 \times 56$

(7) $44 + 6.6 + 3.4$

(2) $8 \times 4 \times 25$

(8) $67 + 6.9 + 3.1$

(3) $56 \times 25 \times 4$

(9) $7.9 + 21 + 2.1$

(4) $38 + 71 + 29$

(10) $78 + 64 + 22$

(5) $86 + 14 + 38$

(11) $85 \times 8 \times 125$

(6) $25 \times 9 \times 4$

(12) $8 \times 67 \times 125$

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$$\begin{aligned}(1) \quad & 8 \times 125 \times 56 \\ & = (8 \times 125) \times 56 \\ & = 1000 \times 56 \\ & = 56000\end{aligned}$$

$$\begin{aligned}(2) \quad & 8 \times 4 \times 25 \\ & = 8 \times (4 \times 25) \\ & = 8 \times 100 \\ & = 800\end{aligned}$$

$$\begin{aligned}(3) \quad & 56 \times 25 \times 4 \\ & = 56 \times (4 \times 25) \\ & = 56 \times 100 \\ & = 5600\end{aligned}$$

$$\begin{aligned}(4) \quad & 38 + 71 + 29 \\ & = 38 + (71 + 29) \\ & = 38 + 100 \\ & = 138\end{aligned}$$

$$\begin{aligned}(5) \quad & 86 + 14 + 38 \\ & = (86 + 14) + 38 \\ & = 100 + 38 \\ & = 138\end{aligned}$$

$$\begin{aligned}(6) \quad & 25 \times 9 \times 4 \\ & = (25 \times 4) \times 9 \\ & = 100 \times 9 \\ & = 900\end{aligned}$$

$$\begin{aligned}(7) \quad & 44 + 6.6 + 3.4 \\ & = 44 + (6.6 + 3.4) \\ & = 44 + 10 \\ & = 54\end{aligned}$$

$$\begin{aligned}(8) \quad & 67 + 6.9 + 3.1 \\ & = 67 + (6.9 + 3.1) \\ & = 67 + 10 \\ & = 77\end{aligned}$$

$$\begin{aligned}(9) \quad & 7.9 + 21 + 2.1 \\ & = (7.9 + 2.1) + 21 \\ & = 10 + 21 \\ & = 31\end{aligned}$$

$$\begin{aligned}(10) \quad & 78 + 64 + 22 \\ & = (78 + 22) + 64 \\ & = 100 + 64 \\ & = 164\end{aligned}$$

$$\begin{aligned}(11) \quad & 85 \times 8 \times 125 \\ & = 85 \times (8 \times 125) \\ & = 85 \times 1000 \\ & = 85000\end{aligned}$$

$$\begin{aligned}(12) \quad & 8 \times 67 \times 125 \\ & = (8 \times 125) \times 67 \\ & = 1000 \times 67 \\ & = 67000\end{aligned}$$